



DIRECTIONS

LIVE Online

Extend your GIS
Capabilities with
Graph Data Analytics

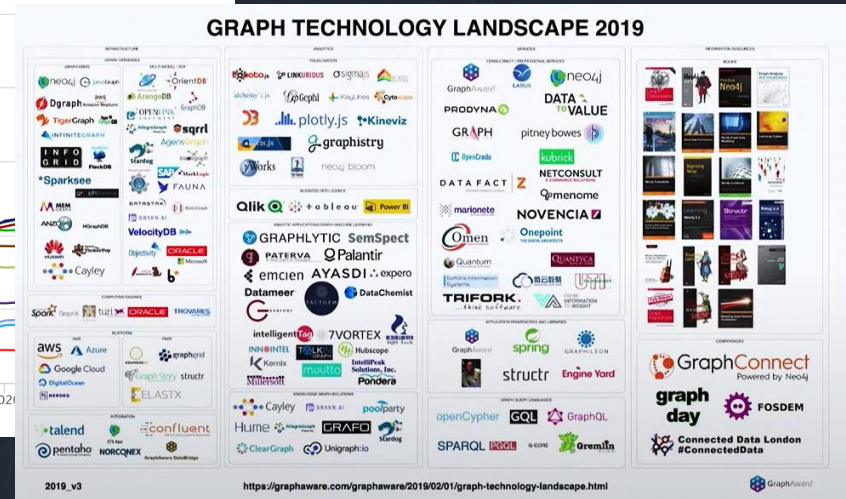
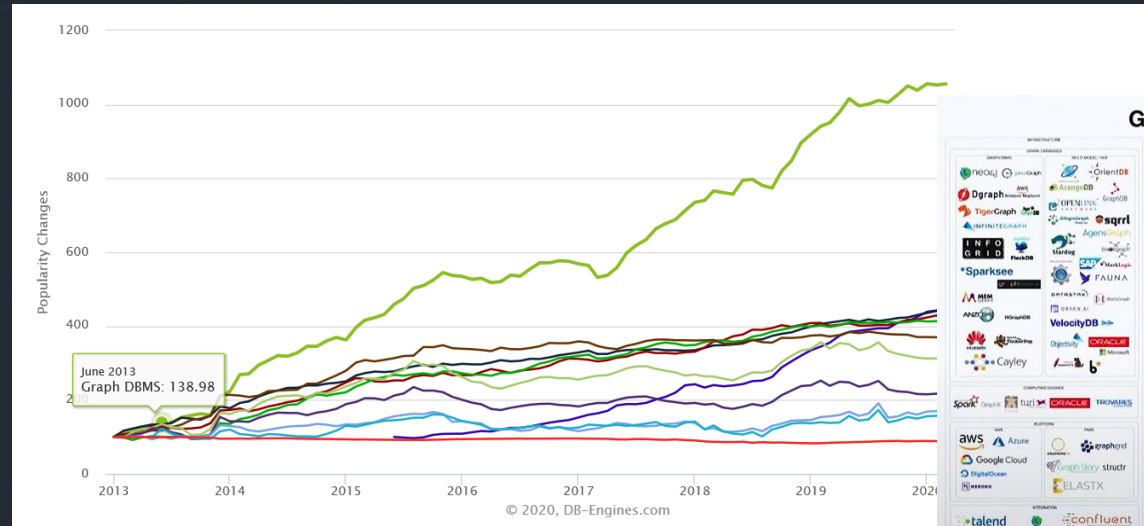


ArcGIS Knowledge

Database Management System Trends

Complete trend, starting with January 2013

Massive graph database platform with specific target market



Where do Graph Database Fit ?

Key/Value

Key	Value

Examples:
Redis
Riak
AWS Dynamo DB
Aerospike

Wide Column

1			
	1		1
	1	1	
1	1	1	

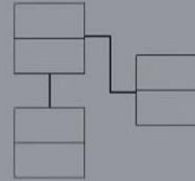
Examples:
Cassandra
Apache Hbase
Google Cloud BigTable

Document

```
{ "menu":  
  { "menu":  
    { "id": "file",  
      "value": "File",  
      "payload": "data"  
    }  
  }  
}
```

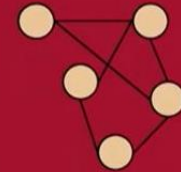
Examples:
MongoDB
CouchBase
CouchDB

Relational



Examples:
Oracle
PostgreSQL
Microsoft SQL Server
MySQL

Graph



Examples:
Neo4j
OrientDB
DataStax Enterprise Graph
JanusGraph
StarDog
AnzoGraph

Simple

DATA COMPLEXITY

Complex

What is Graph Database ?

- Graph database using a natural way to model complex relationships in data
- A type of database that focuses on storing data as entities and their relationship
- Commonly consists of three main components: Entities, Relationships, and Properties



Person Properties

nhs_no : 117-66-8129
surname : Hamilton
name : Todd



Person

PARTY_TO



Crime

OCCURRED_AT



Location



Officially Released : November 2021

Why was ArcGIS Knowledge Built ?



Massive increases in Data Generated -
structured and unstructured



Need for adding geospatial references to
data and analytics



Need for adding geospatial references to
data and analytics Data Fusion



Asking the Human questions of the data

The ArcGIS Knowledge Vision

ArcGIS Knowledge integrates our market-leading spatial analytics with new graph analytic capabilities

- Connecting spatial and non-spatial data from disparate data sources
- Working with logical and spatial relationships in their GIS
- Applying graph analytics

The Target Users

Advanced Analytics & Solutions Teams

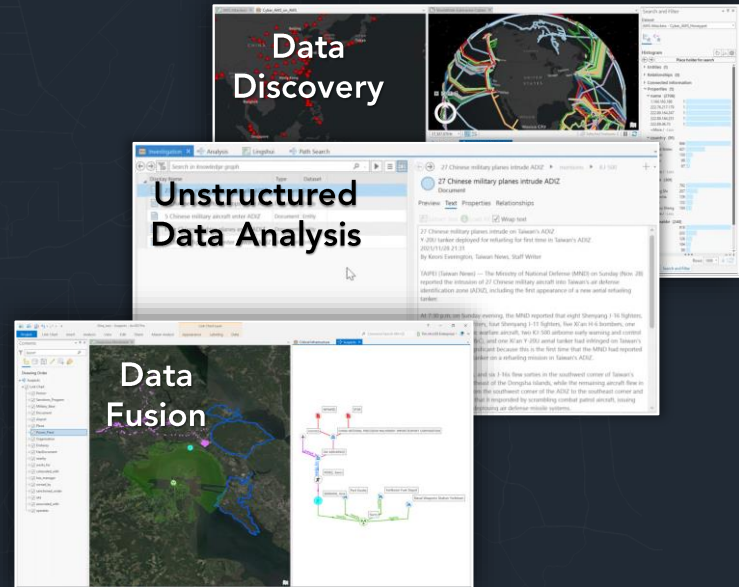
- Financial Services
- Manufacturing
- Global Retail

Intelligence & Investigative Analyst Teams

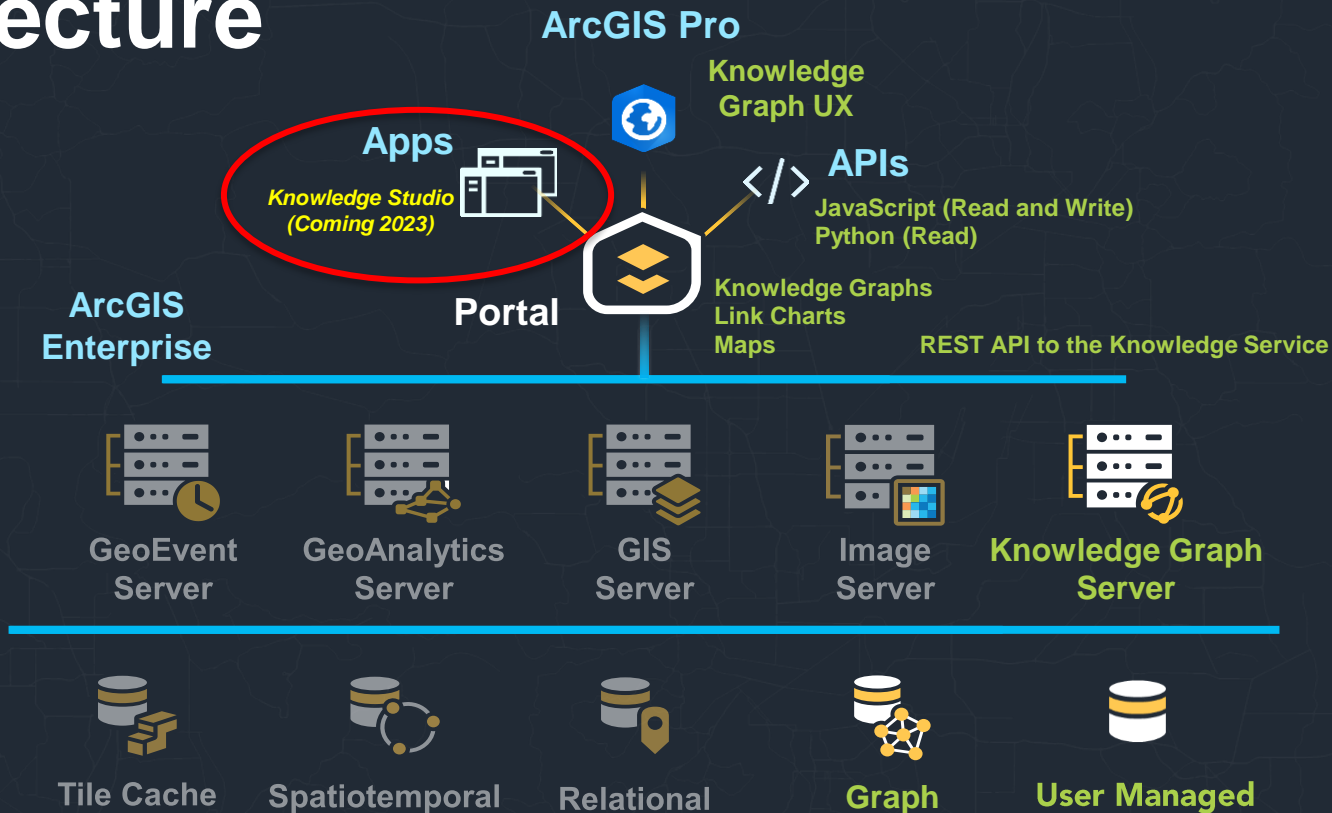
- Defence Intelligence
- Intelligence
- S&L Public Safety
- National Health
- State Health

Supply Chain Logistics and Inventory Risk Mgt Teams

- Oil & Gas - Distribution
- Manufacturing
- Global Retail
- Logistics



Architecture



(Neo4j: ArcGIS and User Managed)

Use Case Demonstration:

Uncovering drug trafficking network from unstructured crime datasets




About Demonstration Datasets

- We used UK street-level crime data, freely available from data.police.uk
- The crime data provides unique crime IDs, longitude and latitude (at street or 'block' level), month, crime type, and last outcome

Data Records

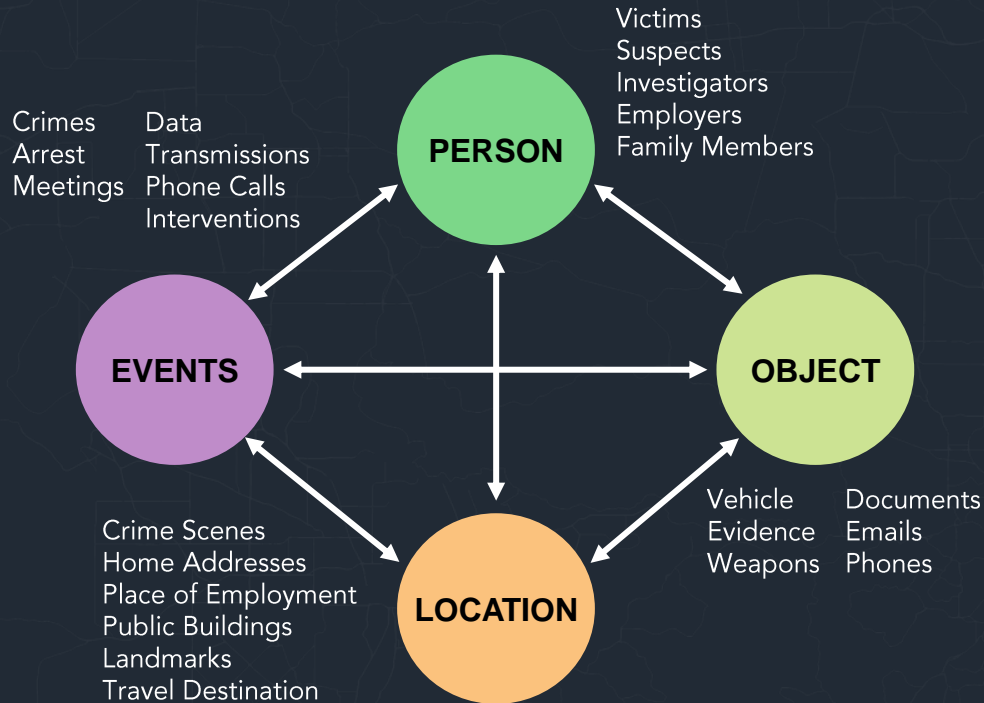
 14.904 Locations data

 1.000 Officers data

 28.762 Crime events

 368 Person Information

POLE Data Model Approach

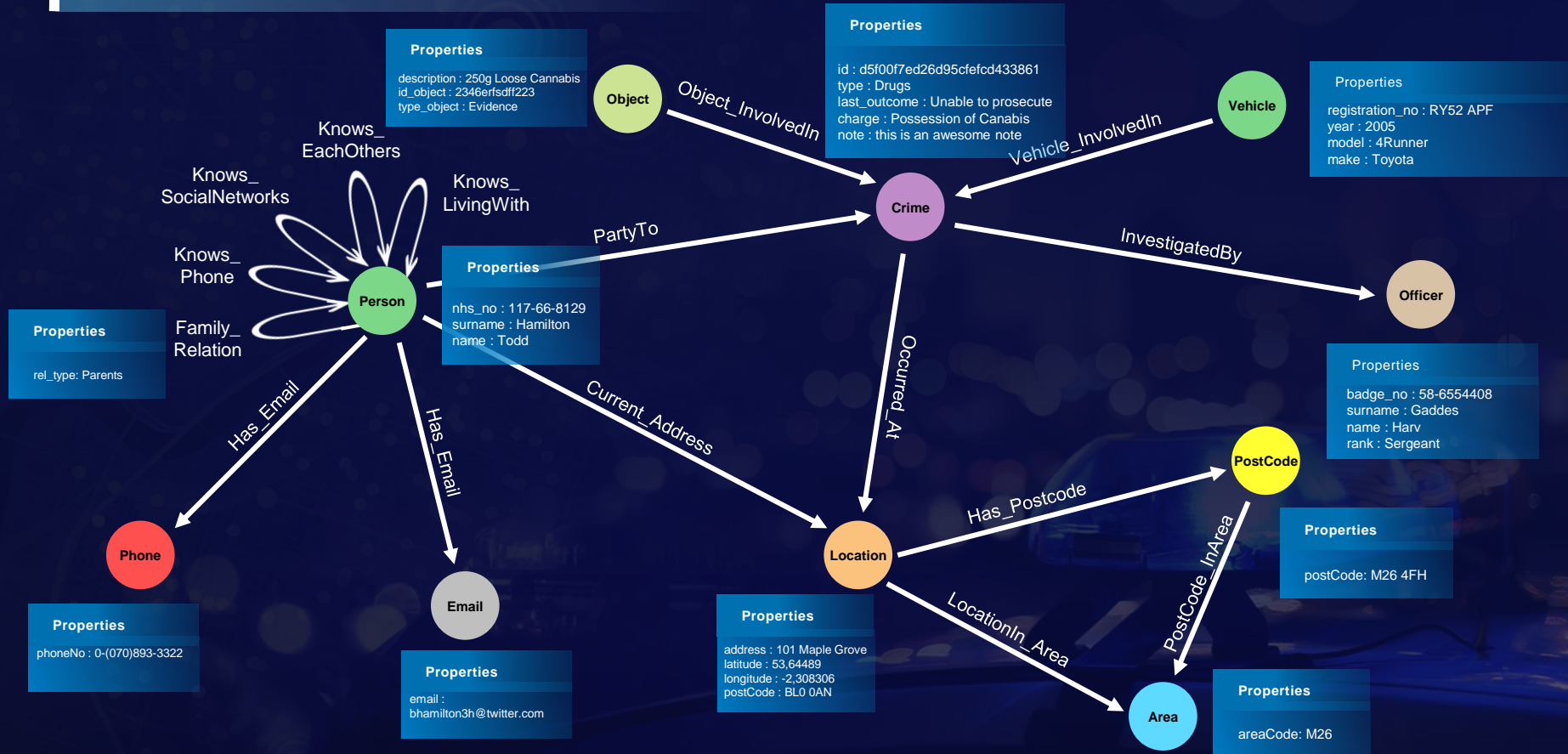


POLE Use Cases

- Policing
- Counter Terrorism
- Border Control / Immigration
- Child Protection / Social Services
- Missing Persons
- Prisoner Rehabilitation
- Insurance Fraud Investigation

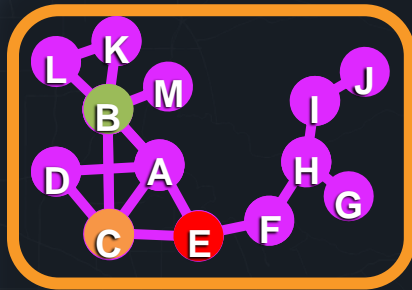
Our Crime Data Model

UK street-level crime data, freely available from data.police.uk



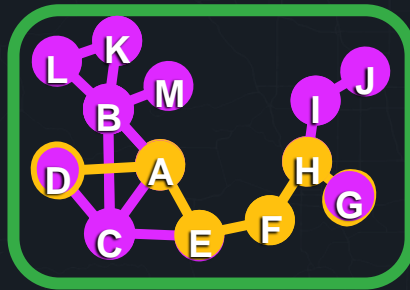
Demo 1 : Drugs Crime Investigations using Graph Analytics Tools

- Graph analytics uses math to investigate crime pattern
 - Based on Quantity, Strength, Direction, and Patterns



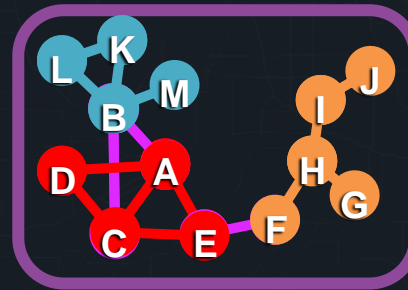
Centrality

What are the most important or influential entities?



Paths

What else exists on the path between two entities?



Communities

Which entities behave similarly?

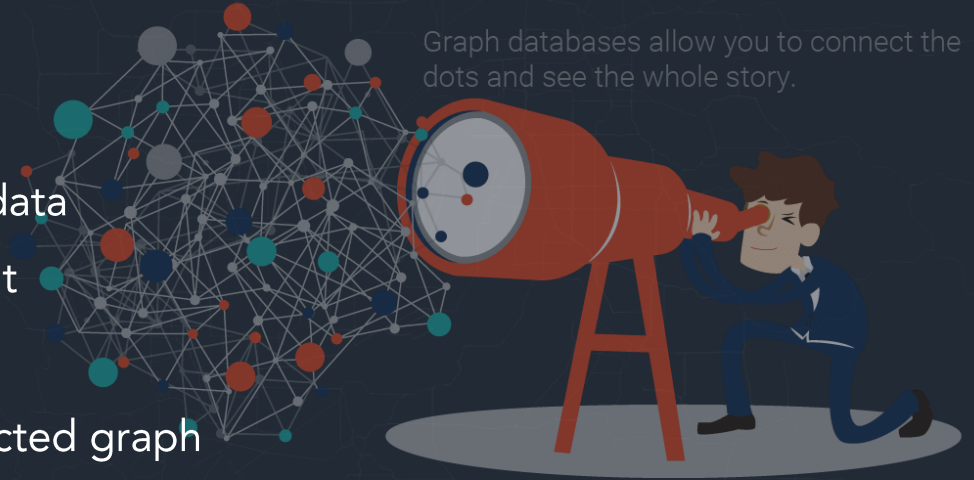
Demo 2 :

Vulnerable Person's Investigation using Advance Cypher Query

- Explore a series of queries to simulate research on 'vulnerable person's' or 'at risk' individuals in the graph.
- Vulnerable persons refers to someone who is not themselves associated to a crime.
- **Focus on top 5 most vulnerable person's**

Benefits Working with ArcGIS Knowledge

- Cost-effective and highly flexible
- Answer your business questions by retrieving information from specific entities and relationships
- Adds new entity into existing graph data structure without endangering current functionality
- Geo-spatial analytics with interconnected graph dataset allows you to find unexpected meanings for complex decision-making



Graph databases allow you to connect the dots and see the whole story.

Q & A